The Combined Line Planning and Vehicle Scheduling Problem for a fleet of Electric Buses



This metalnnovation introduces a two-stage approach on the scheduling of a fleet of electric buses and the modification of existing bus line routes, while considering the charging needs of the vehicles and the passengers' demand.



Athens Living Lab



National Technical University off Athens

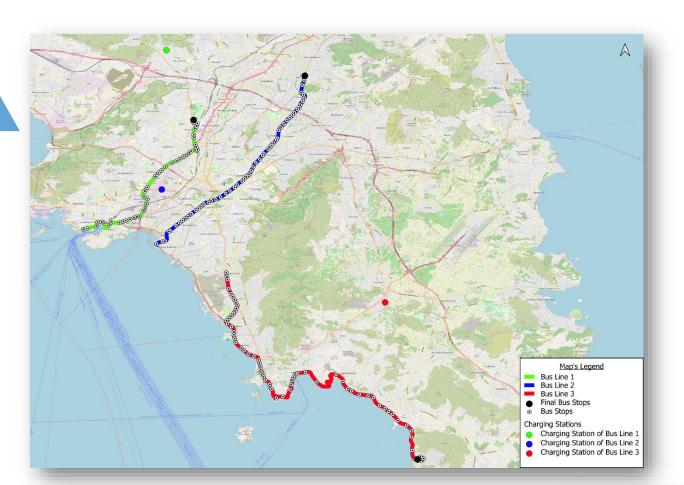


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Data Requirements

- Electric bus trip schedules and routes.
- Number of required vehicles.
- Battery capacity and energy consumption.
- Charging station locations.
- Passengers' demand.





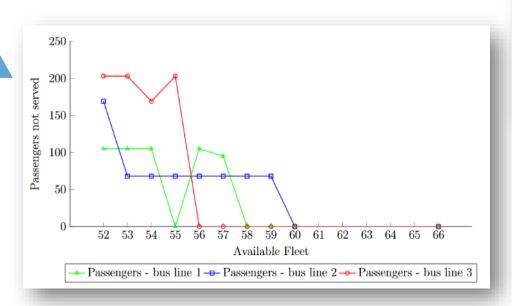
Methods

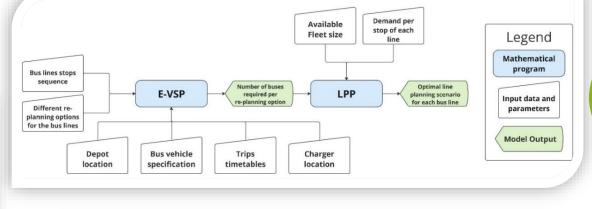
 The tool uses Mixed-Integer Linear
 Programming and Mixed-Integer Quadratic
 Programming and results in locally optimal solutions.

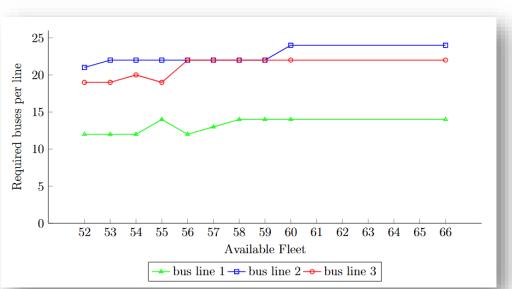


Decisions

- Selection of the locations for charging stations.
- Scheduling of charging sessions.
- Possible modifications of bus line routes.
- Determination of energy transferred per charging session.









Scalability

- Has been tested for 3 bus lines but can support a larger network (applicable to midsized urban transit networks).
- This tool requires to be handled in sub-problems.
 Each sub-section of the main problem needs approx. 4.4 minutes to be solved.





